



Mothers and History

**Spring/Summer 2014
Volume 5, Number 1**

Founding Editor and Editor-in-Chief
Andrea O'Reilly

Advisory Board
Petra Bueskins, Deborah Byrd, Miriam Edelson,
May Friedman, Regina Edmonds, Fiona J. Green,
D. Meme Lavell-Harvard, Brenda F. McGadney Douglas,
Andrea O'Reilly, Joanna Radbord, Gina Wong

Literary Editor
Jane Satterfield

Book Review Editors
Patti Duncan and Diana Gustafson

Administrative Assistant
Angie Deveau

Web Designer
Sharon Marks

Guest Editorial Board
Gertrud Lenzer, Anne MacLennan,
Aidan Moir, Andrea O'Reilly, Tatjana Takševa

Production Editor
Luciana Ricciutelli

Proofreader
Nicole Doro

**The Motherhood Initiative for Research and
Community Involvement (MIRCI)**
140 Holland Street West, P. O. Box 13022, Bradford, ON L3Z 2Y5
Tel: (905) 775-9089 Email: info@motherhoodinitiative.org

The Journal of the Motherhood Initiative for Research and Community Involvement (ISSN 1923-4139) is published by the Motherhood Initiative for Research and Community Involvement (MIRCI)

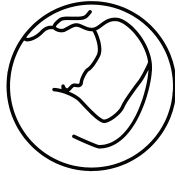
The Motherhood Initiative for Research and Community Involvement (MIRCI) is the first feminist organization devoted specifically to the topics of mothering and motherhood. MIRCI is an association of scholars, writers, activists, policy makers, educators, parents, and artists. Our mandate is to provide a forum for the discussion and dissemination of feminist, academic, and community grassroots research, theory, and praxis on mothering and motherhood. We are committed in both membership and research to the inclusion of all mothers: First Nations, immigrant and refugee mothers, working-class mothers, lesbian mothers, mothers with disabilities, mothers of colour, and mothers of other marginalized communities. We welcome memberships to MIRCI and submissions to the *Journal of the Motherhood Initiative for Research and Community Involvement* (JMI), our biannual publication, from all individuals.

Membership and Subscription Information

For full information on regular and student memberships to MIRCI and student and regular subscriptions to JMI please visit our website <www.motherhoodinitiative.org>. Please see the last page of this journal for more detailed information.

Submission Guidelines

In order to submit articles, book reviews, or poetry to the *Journal of the Motherhood Initiative for Research and Community Involvement* (JMI), contributors must be a member of MIRCI. The journal will only consider material which is not under consideration at any other journal or publication. Please contact us for a list of upcoming themes as well as a copy of our style sheet. Articles should be typed, double-spaced, and no longer than 3750 words (or 15 pages). Art or photographs may accompany your work. MIRCI reserves the right to edit manuscripts for length and conformity to our editorial guidelines and house style. We will not publish writing that is sexist, homophobic, racist, or in any way discriminatory. Submissions will be blind-reviewed by a guest editorial board. Articles printed in the journal do not necessarily reflect the views of the editors, the staff of the journal, or of our funders. Contributors retain copyright. No reproduction of any part of this journal is permitted without prior written permission from MIRCI.



**The Motherhood Initiative for Research
and Community Involvement
2014 Sustaining Members**

Patrizia Albanese	Jenna Kelland
Lucy Bailey	Laurie Kruk
Rita Bode	Erica Lawson
Elizabeth Reid Boyd	Martina Loftus
Sasha Colby	Jane Manning
Regina Edmonds	Lisa Algazi Marcus
Gillian Elliott,	Caroline McDonald-Harker
Linda Ennis	Brenda F. McGadney
Talia Esnard	Patricia Miller-Schroeder
Denise Ferris	Hallie Palladina
Gloria Filax	Tola Olu Pearce
Cheryl Gosselin	Wendy Peterson
Fiona Green	Venitha Pillay
Diana Gustafson	Marie Porter
Dawn Harvard	Joanna Radbord
Terri Hawkes	Lorri Sleppian
Linda Hunter	Janet Smith
Jennifer Jones	Genevieve Vaughan
Jenny Jones	Mary Weedmark



Social Sciences and Humanities
Research Council of Canada

Conseil de recherches en
sciences humaines du Canada

Canada

*This research was supported by the
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council.*